**Wade Water Shortage Response Plan**

**Town of Wade, North Carolina**

**September 2023**

The procedures herein are written to reduce potable water demand and supplement existing drinking water supplies whenever existing water supply sources are inadequate to meet current demands for potable water.

I. Authorization

The Wade Town Clerk shall enact the following water shortage response provisions whenever the trigger conditions outlined in Section V are met. In her absence, the Public Works Director will assume this role.

Ms. Cindy Burchett

Wade Town Clerk

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Town of Wade Public Works Director

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II. Notification

The following notification methods will be used to inform water system employees and customers of a water shortage declaration: employee e-mail announcements, notices at municipal buildings, notices in water bills and on the Town of Wade website http://wadenc.com/. Required water shortage response measures will be communicated through PSA announcements on local radio and cable stations. Declaration of emergency water restrictions or water rationing will be communicated to all customers by telephone.

III. Water Use Classification

In order to facilitate a fair and equitable WSRP, every water use will be grouped into one of three classifications.

Class I – Essential Water Uses

These uses include but may not be limited to water use required to/for:

Sustain human life and the lives of domestic pets

Maintain minimum standards of hygiene and sanitation

Health care uses necessary for patient care and rehabilitation

Firefighting, including training and drills as approved by the Town’s Mayor

Class II – Socially or Economically Important Water Uses

These include but may not be limited to water use required to/for:

Preserve commercial vegetable gardens, fruit orchards, nursery, stock and livestock maintenance

Outdoor commercial watering, public or private

Establishing vegetation, after construction/earth moving activities

Filling and operation of municipal or private swimming pools provided that these swimming pools serve 25 or more residents.

Operation of commercial car washes, restaurants, laundromats, clubs, schools, churches and other similar establishments.

Class III – Non-Essential Water Uses

These uses include but may not be limited to:

Operation of water fountains, ornamental pools and recreational swimming pools that serve fewer than 25 persons

Non-commercial washing of motor vehicles, sidewalks, houses, etc

Non-commercial watering of gardens, lawns, parks, playing fields and other recreational areas.

IV. Levels of Response

Five levels of water shortage response are outlined in the table below. The five levels of water shortage response are: voluntary reductions, mandatory reductions I and II, emergency reductions and water rationing. A detailed description of each response level and corresponding water reduction measures follow below.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Stage** | **Response** | **Description** |
| 1 | Voluntary Reductions | Water users are encouraged to reduce their water use and improve water use efficiency; however, no penalties apply for noncompliance. Water supply conditions indicate a potential for shortage. |
| 2 | Mandatory Reductions I | Water users must abide required water use reduction and efficiency measures; penalties apply for noncompliance. Water supply conditions are significantly lower than the seasonal norm and water shortage conditions are expected to persist. |
| 3 | Mandatory Reductions II | Same as in Stage 2 |
| 4 | Emergency Reductions | Water supply conditions are substantially diminished and pose an imminent threat to human health or environmental integrity. |
| 5 | Water Rationing | Water supply conditions are substantially diminished and remaining supplies must be allocated to preserve human health and environmental integrity. |

In Stage 1, Voluntary Reductions, all water users will be asked to reduce their normal water use by 5%. Customer education and outreach programs will encourage water conservation and efficiency measures including: irrigating landscapes a maximum of one inch per week; preventing water waste, runoff and watering impervious surfaces; watering plants deeply to encourage root growth; washing only full loads in clothes and dishwashers; using spring-loaded nozzles on garden hoses; and identifying and repairing all water leaks.

In Stage 2, Mandatory Reductions I, all customers are expected to reduce their water use by 10% in comparison to their previous month’s water bill. In addition to continuing to encourage all voluntary reduction actions, the following restrictions apply: irrigation is limited to a half inch per week between 8PM and 8AM; outdoor use of drinking water for washing impervious surfaces is prohibited; and all testing and training purposes requiring drinking water (e.g. fire protection) will be limited.

In Stage 3, Mandatory Reductions II, customers must continue actions from all previous stages and further reduce water use by 20% compared to their previous month’s water bill. All non-essential uses of drinking water are banned and garden and landscape irrigation must be reduced to the minimum amount necessary for survival. Additionally, in Stage 3, a drought surcharge of 1.5 times the normal water rate applies.

In Stage 4, Emergency Reductions, customers must continue all actions from previous stages and further reduce their water use by 25% compared to their previous month’s water bill. A ban on all use of drinking water except to protect public health and safety is implemented and drought surcharges increase to 2 times the normal water rate.

The goal of Stage 5, Water Rationing, is to provide drinking water to protect public health (e.g. residences, residential health care facilities and correctional facilities). In Stage 5, all customers are only permitted to use water at the minimum required for public health protection. Firefighting is the only allowable outdoor water use and pickup locations for distributing potable water will be announced according to Wade’s Emergency Response Plan. Drought surcharges increase to 5 times the normal water rate.

V. Triggers

The Town of Wade’s water source is groundwater. The following measurements of well pumping times and well levels in relationship to pump intake levels trigger entry into corresponding water restriction stages.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Stage** | **Well Operating Conditions** |
| 1 | Pumping Time >10 hrs  20% reduction in seasonal normal distance from static water level and pump intake  20% increase pumping time for same output |
| 2 | Pumping Time >12 hrs  40% reduction in distance from static water level and pump intake  40% increase pumping time for same output |
| 3 | Pumping Time >14 hrs  60% reduction in distance from static water level and pump intake  60% increase pumping time for same output |
| 4 | Pumping Time >20 hrs  80% reduction in distance from static water level and pump intake |
| 5 | Water level at pump intake elevation |

Return to Normal

When water shortage conditions have abated and the situation is returning to normal, water conservation measures employed during each phase should be decreased in reverse order of implementation. Permanent measures directed toward long-term monitoring and conservation should be implemented or continued so that the community will be in a better position to prevent shortages and respond to recurring water shortage conditions.

Enforcement

The provisions of the water shortage response plan will be enforced by Town of Wade personnel and local law enforcement. Violators may be reported on the town’s Phone line. Citations are assessed according to the following schedule depending on the number of prior violations and current level of water shortage.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Water Shortage Level** | **First Violation** | **Second Violation** | **Third Violation** |
| Voluntary Reductions | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mandatory Reductions  (Stages 2 and 3) | Warning | $250 | Discontinuation of Service |
| Emergency Reductions | $250 | Discontinuation of Service | Discontinuation of Service |
| Water Rationing | $500 | Discontinuation of Service | Discontinuation of Service |

Drought surcharge rates are effective in Stages 3, 4 and 5.

VI. Public Comment

Customers will have multiple opportunities to comment on the provisions of the water shortage response plan. First, a draft plan will be will be available at Town Hall for customers to view. A notice will be included in customer water bill notifying them of such. Notice will be printed in all customer water bills to collect comments on the draft. All subsequent revisions to the draft plan will be published at least 30 days prior to an adoption vote by Wade’s Town Commissioners.

VII. Variance Protocols

Applications for water use variance requests are available from the Town of Wade website and Town Hall. All applications must be submitted to the Town Hall for review by the Town Clerk or her designee. A decision to approve or deny individual variance requests will be determined within two weeks of submittal after careful consideration of the following criteria: impact on water demand, expected duration, alternative source options, social and economic importance, purpose (i.e. necessary use of drinking water) and the prevention of structural damage.

VIII. Effectiveness

The effectiveness of the Wade water shortage response plan will be determined by comparing the stated water conservation goals with observed water use reduction data. Other factors to be considered include frequency of plan activation, any problem periods without activation, total number of violation citations, desired reductions attained and evaluation of demand reductions compared to the previous year’s seasonal data.

IX. Revision

The water shortage response plan will be reviewed and revised as needed to adapt to new circumstances affecting water supply and demand, following implementation of emergency restrictions, and at a minimum of every five years in conjunction with the updating of our Local Water Supply Plan. Further, a water shortage response planning work group will review procedures following each emergency or rationing stage to recommend any necessary improvements to the plan to Wade’s Town Commissioners. The Town of Wade Clerk is responsible for initiating all subsequent revisions.