# Water Shortage Response Plan Carthage, North Carolina

**April 11, 2023**

The procedures herein are written to reduce potable water demand and supplement existing drinking water supplies whenever existing water supply sources are inadequate to meet current demands for potable water.

1. Authorization

The Carthage Town Manager shall enact the following water shortage response provisions whenever the trigger conditions outlined in Section IV are met. In her absence, the Utility will assume this role.

Emily Yopp  
Carthage Town Manager Phone: (910) 947-2331

E-mail:

[townmanager@townofcarthage.org](mailto:townmanager@townofcarthage.org)

Allen Smith

Carthage Public Works Director Phone: (910) 947-2331

E-mail:

[dasmith.pwd@townofcarthage.org](mailto:dasmith.pwd@townofcarthage.org)

1. Notification

The following notification methods will be used to inform water system employees and customers of a water shortage declaration: employee e-mail announcements, notices at municipal buildings, notices in water bills. Required water shortage response measures will be communicated through *The Pilot*, PSA announcements on local radio and cable stations and on the Town’s website [(http://www.historicCarthagenc.com/)](http://www.historicCarthagenc.com/)) Declaration of emergency water restrictions or water rationing will be communicated to all customers by telephone through use of reverse 911.

1. Levels of Response

Four levels of water shortage response are outlined in the table below. The four levels of water shortage response are: voluntary reductions, mandatory reductions, emergency reductions and water rationing. A detailed description of each response level and corresponding water reduction measures follow below.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Stage** | **Response** | **Description** |
| 1 | Voluntary Reductions | Water users are encouraged to reduce their water use and improve water use efficiency; however, no penalties apply for noncompliance. Water supply conditions indicate a potential for shortage. |
| 2 | Mandatory Reductions I | Water users must abide required water use reduction and efficiency measures; penalties apply for noncompliance. Water supply conditions are significantly lower than the  seasonal norm and water shortage conditions are expected to persist. |
| 3 | Emergency Reductions | Water supply conditions are substantially diminished and pose an imminent threat to human health or environmental integrity. |
| 4 | Water Rationing | Water supply conditions are substantially diminished and remaining supplies must be allocated to preserve human  health and environmental integrity. |

In Stage 1, Voluntary Reductions, all water users will be asked to reduce their normal water use by 5%. Customer education and outreach programs will encourage water conservation and efficiency measures including: irrigating landscapes a maximum of one inch per week; preventing water waste, runoff and watering impervious surfaces; watering plants deeply to encourage root growth; washing only full loads in clothes and dishwashers; using spring-loaded nozzles on garden hoses; and identifying and repairing all water leaks.

In Stage 2, Mandatory Reductions, all customers are expected to reduce their water use by 20% in comparison to their previous month’s water bill. The following restrictions apply: all non-essential uses of drinking water are banned and garden and landscape irrigation must be reduced to the minimum amount necessary for survival. Additionally, in Stage 2, a drought surcharge of 1.5 times the normal water rate applies.

In Stage 3, Emergency Reductions, customers must continue all actions from previous stages and further reduce their water use by 25% compared to their previous month’s water bill. A ban on all use of drinking water except to protect public health and safety is implemented and drought surcharges increase to 2 times the normal water rate.

The goal of Stage 4, Water Rationing, is to provide drinking water to protect public health (e.g. residences, residential health care facilities and correctional facilities). In Stage 5, all customers are only permitted to use water at the minimum required for public health protection. Firefighting is the only allowable outdoor water use and pickup locations for distributing potable water will be announced according to Carthage’s Emergency Response Plan. Drought surcharges increase to 5 times the normal water rate.

1. Triggers

The Town of Carthage’s water source is the Nicks Creek. The following stream flow measurements, intake levels and production capacities trigger entry into corresponding water restriction stages.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Stage** | **River Operating Conditions** |
| 1 | Instantaneous flow in Nicks Creek, as measured at the established gage below the run-of-river intake, drops to 3.0 cfs or below for a period of 7 days |
| 2 | Instantaneous flow in Nicks Creek, as measured at the established gage below the run-of-river intake, drops to 2.4 cfs or below for a  period of 5 days |
| 3 | Instantaneous flow in Nicks Creek, as measured at the established gage below the run-of-river intake, drops to 1.5 cfs or below for a period of 3 days |
| 4 | Instantaneous flow in Nicks Creek is below .50 cfs and the Town is  purchasing water from another source |
|  |  |

Return to Normal

When water shortage conditions have abated and the situation is returning to normal, water conservation measures employed during each phase should be decreased in reverse order of implementation. Permanent measures directed toward long-term monitoring and conservation should be implemented or continued so that the community will be in a better position to prevent shortages and respond to recurring water shortage conditions.

1. Enforcement

The provisions of the water shortage response plan will be enforced by Town of Carthage utility department and police personnel. Violators may be reported to the Town’s dedicated water conservation hotline. Citations are assessed according to the following schedule depending on the number of prior violations and current level of water shortage.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Water Shortage Level** | **First Violation** | **Second Violation** | **Third Violation** |
| Voluntary Reductions | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| Mandatory Reductions (Stages 2 and 3) | Warning | $250 | Discontinuation of Service |
| Emergency Reductions | $250 | Discontinuation of Service | Discontinuation of Service |
| Water Rationing | $500 | Discontinuation of  Service | Discontinuation of  Service |

Drought surcharge rates are effective in Stages 2, 3, and 4.

1. Public Comment

Customers will have multiple opportunities to comment on the provisions of the water shortage response plan. First, a draft plan will be will be available at Town Hall for customers to view. A notice will be included in customer water bill notifying them of such. All subsequent revisions to the draft plan will be published at least 30 days prior to an adoption vote by Carthage’s Town Commissioners.

1. Variance Protocols

Applications for water use variance requests are available from the Town Hall. All applications must be submitted to the Municipal Building for review by the Town Manager or her designee. A decision to approve or deny individual variance requests will be determined within two weeks of submittal after careful consideration of the following criteria: impact on water demand, expected duration, alternative source options, social and economic importance, purpose (i.e. necessary use of drinking water) and the prevention of structural damage.

1. Effectiveness

The effectiveness of the Carthage water shortage response plan will be determined by comparing the stated water conservation goals with observed water use reduction data. Other factors to be considered include frequency of plan activation, any problem periods without activation, total number of violation citations, desired reductions attained and evaluation of demand reductions compared to the previous year’s seasonal data.

1. Revision

The water shortage response plan will be reviewed and revised as needed to adapt to new circumstances affecting water supply and demand, following implementation of emergency restrictions, and at a minimum of every five years in conjunction with the updating of our Local Water Supply Plan. Further, a water shortage response planning work group will review procedures following each emergency or rationing stage to recommend any necessary improvements to the plan to Carthage’s Town Commissioners. The Town Manager is responsible for initiating all subsequent revisions.